

## **Exhibit B**

```

    main
// This file generates synthetic sinusoids in order to analyze the
characteristic of
// a microphone.

#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <cstdio>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <ctime>
#include <algorithm>
#include <functional>
#include <complex>
#include "audio/WavFile.H"
#include "audio/AudioBuffer.H"
#include "nsp.h"

//#define nsp_UsesLms
//#include <nsp.h>

#define M_PI 3.14159265358979323846
#endif

#define SAMPLEPERSECOND 44100
#define WINDOWSIZE 1024
// calculates the frequency resolution of audio signals
#define DELTAFREQUENCY (double(44100) / double(1024))
// convert sample number to time in seconds.
#define SAMPLE2TIME(s) (double(s) / double(SAMPLEPERSECOND))

```

```
using namespace std;
```

```

// -----
// signal ---> o----- Delay --- + Sum ----- e
//           +-> o
//           |
// noise  -+> o-----+ Adaptive |---+
//           | filter   |
//           |-----/-----+
//           |
//           +-----+
// -----

```

```
const float STEP = 0.01f;
const int NTAPS = 2048;
```

```

main
const int DELAY = NTAPS / 2;

int
cancelNoise(string waveFileName)
{
    int n;
    float *taps = nspsMalloc( NTAPS );
    float *dly1 = nspsMalloc( NTAPS );
    float err = 0;

    ReadWaveFile wavFile(waveFileName.c_str());
    int noOfSamplesPerChannel = wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel();
    WriteWaveFile wavFileLeftRight("h:/leftright.wav",
    wavFile.wf.nSamplesPerSec, true);
    cout << wavFile.wf.nSamplesPerSec << "\t" << noOfSamplesPerChannel
    << endl;

    clock_t startTime = clock();

    NSPLmsTapState tapStPtr;
    NSPLmsDlyState dlyStPtr;

    /// init taps delay line to zero
    for( n=0; n<NTAPS; ++n ) taps[n] = dly1[n] = 0;

    /// Initialize filter
    nspsLmslInit( NSP_LmsDefault, taps, NTAPS, STEP, 0.0f, 0, &tapStPtr
);
    /// Initialize delay line
    nspsLmslInitDly1( &tapStPtr, dly1, TRUE, &dlyStPtr );
    /// Filter LEN samples using single-rate adaptive filtering

    // each pass process (one+delta) seconds of samples
    float *left = new float[noOfSamplesPerChannel];
    float *right = new float[noOfSamplesPerChannel];
    wavFile.getSamples(left, right, noOfSamplesPerChannel);

    for (int s=DELAY ; s<noOfSamplesPerChannel; s++) {
        float d2 = nspsLmsl( &tapStPtr, &dlyStPtr, left[s]/32768.0f,
err );
        float d = right[s-DELAY]/32768.0f;
        err = d - d2;

        wavFileLeftRight.addsample(err*32768.f,err*32768.f);
        //wavFileLeftRight.addSample(err,right[s-DELAY]);
        if (s%wavFile.wf.nSamplesPerSec == 0)
            cout << s/wavFile.wf.nSamplesPerSec << endl;
    }

    clock_t stopTime = clock();
    cout << "Total processing time: " << (stopTime -
startTime)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << endl;
}

```

```

main
nspFree( dly1 );
nspFree( taps );
delete[] left; delete[] right;

return 0;
}

// -----
// - calculate total perceptual loudness ("gesamtLautheit")
// -----
class ConvolveAudioBuffer {

public:
    static float* mask;
    static int maskSize;
    static int noOfSamplesProcessed;

public:
    ConvolveAudioBuffer() {}
    ~ConvolveAudioBuffer() {}

    float operator() (float* windowSamples, int windowSize, int
samplingRate, float sampleScale)
    {
        int windowSize2 = windowSize / 2;
        int windowSizeBase2 = 0;
        int temp = windowSize;
        while (temp > 1) { temp >>= 1; windowSizeBase2++; }
        float* result = new float[windowSize + maskSize];
        nspsConv(windowSamples, windowSize, mask, windowSize,
result);
        float resultValue = result[maskSize-1];
        delete result;

        noOfSamplesProcessed++;
        return resultValue;
    }
};

float* ConvolveAudioBuffer::mask=0;
int ConvolveAudioBuffer::maskSize=1024;
int ConvolveAudioBuffer::noOfSamplesProcessed=0;

```

```

// -----
// - write audio test file to test mic's frequency response
// -----

```

```

main
-----
int
writeTestWaveFile(int argc, char** argv)
{
    WriteWaveFile wavFile("c:/temp/test.wav", SAMPLEPERSECOND);
    double frequency = DELTAFREQUENCY/2; // of the sinusoid
    double time = 0;

    int j=0;
    for (int loop=0 ; loop<WINDOWSIZE/2 ; loop++, frequency+=
DELTAFREQUENCY) {
        // cut of all frequencies above 15000
        if ((frequency-DELTAFREQUENCY/2) > 15000) break;

        cout << "Frequency: " << frequency << endl;

        for (int i=0 ; i<SAMPLEPERSECOND*4 ; i++, j++) {
            time = SAMPLE2TIME(j);
            wavFile.addSample(short(10000 *
sin(frequency*2*M_PI*time)) );
        }
        for (int i=0 ; i<SAMPLEPERSECOND ; i++, j++) {
            wavFile.addSample(short(0));
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

// -----
// - get loudness of the left and right audio channel
// -----
bool
generateStatistics(int argc, char** argv)
{
    ReadWaveFile wavFile("d:/TestSignalForMicrophone.wav");
    int s = wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel();
    short left, right;

    clock_t startTime = clock();
    vpl::AudioBuffer<vp1::gesamtLautheit> audiobuffer1;
    vpl::AudioBuffer<vp1::gesamtLautheit> audiobuffer2;
    for (int i=0 ; i<wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel() ; i++) {
        wavFile.getSample(left, right);
        audiobuffer1.addSample(left);
        audiobuffer2.addSample(right);
        if (i%wavFile.wf.nSamplesPerSec == 0)
            cout << i/wavFile.wf.nSamplesPerSec << "\t" << left
<< "\t" << right << endl;
    }
    clock_t stopTime = clock();
    cout << "Total processing time: " << (stopTime -
startTime)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << endl;
}

```

```

        main

    return 0;
}

// -----
----- // - get loudness of the left and right audio channel
// -----
-----
```

- bool generateStatistics2(int argc, char\*\* argv)
 {
 const int WINDOWSIZE2 = WINDOWSIZE / 2;

 ReadWaveFile wavFile("d:/TestSignalForMicrophone.wav");
 int s = wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel();

 int windowSizeBase2 = 0;
 int temp = WINDOWSIZE; while (temp > 1) { temp >= 1;
 windowSizeBase2++; }
 float left[WINDOWSIZE+2], right[WINDOWSIZE+2];

 // -----
 // CREATE CONVERSION MASK
 // -----
- const int MASKSIZE = 1024;
 const int MASKSIZE2 = MASKSIZE / 2;
 float maskD[MASKSIZE+2]; nspsbSet(0.0f, maskD, MASKSIZE+2);
 float maskMic[MASKSIZE+2]; nspsbSet(0.0f, maskMic, MASKSIZE+2);
 // -----

```

        clock_t startTime = clock();
        // read chunk at the beginning of wave file: 393*1024 samples =
9*44100+5532
        for (int i=0 ; i<393 ; i++) wavFile.getSamples(left, right,
WINDOWSIZE);

        FILE* testData = fopen("d:/mics.test", "w");
        const int noOfSamples = 5 * 44100-183; // the length of one sinusoid
        int noOfHeadingWindows = 44100/2 / WINDOWSIZE; // skip the first
half second
        int noOfWindows = 44100*3/WINDOWSIZE - noOfHeadingWindows;
        int noOfTailWindows = noOfSamples/WINDOWSIZE - noOfWindows -
noOfHeadingWindows;
        int noOfTailWindowsRest = noOfSamples -
(noOfHeadingWindows+noOfWindows+noOfTailWindows)*WINDOWSIZE ;
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```

        main
    for (int i=0,j=0 ; j<222 && i<wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel() ;
i+=noOfSamples, j++) {
    cout << j << ":";

    // process the current frequency
    complex<double> ratioSum = 0.0;
    int countNoOfRatios = 0;

    for (int x=0 ; x<noOfHeadingWindows ; x++)
wavFile.getSamples(left, right, WINDOWSIZE);

    for (int n=0 ; n<noOfWindows ; n++) {
        wavFile.getSamples(left, right, WINDOWSIZE);

        // calculate frequency magnitudes
        nspswinHamming(left, WINDOWSIZE);
        nspsRealFft(left, 10, NSP_Forw);
        nspswinHamming(right, WINDOWSIZE);
        nspsRealFft(right, 10, NSP_Forw);

        float windowMagnitudeL[WINDOWSIZE2+1];
        nspcbMag((const SCplx*) left, windowMagnitudeL,
WINDOWSIZE2+1);
        float windowMagnitudeR[WINDOWSIZE2+1];
        nspcbMag((const SCplx*) right, windowMagnitudeR,
WINDOWSIZE2+1);

        // CREATE MICROPHONE STATISTIC
        float* pmaxL = std::max_element(windowMagnitudeL,
windowMagnitudeL+WINDOWSIZE2);
        float* pmaxR = std::max_element(windowMagnitudeR,
windowMagnitudeR+WINDOWSIZE2);
        int imaxL = int(pmaxL - windowMagnitudeL);
        int imaxR = int(pmaxR - windowMagnitudeR);

        //float minv = *std::min_element(windowMagnitude,
windowMagnitude+windowSize2);
        //fprintf(testData, "%d %d %f %f %f %f %f %f\n",
imaxL, imaxR,
        //      *pmaxL, *pmaxR,
        //      left[imaxL*2], left[imaxL*2+1],
right[imaxR*2], right[imaxR*2+1]);
        complex<float> r(right[imaxR*2], right[imaxR*2+1]);
        complex<float> l(left[imaxL*2], left[imaxL*2+1]);
        complex<float> ratio = l/r;
        if ((imaxL == j) && (imaxR == j)) {
            ratioSum += ratio;
            countNoOfRatios++;
            //fprintf(testData, "%d %d %f %f %f %f\n",
imaxL, imaxR, *pmaxL, *pmaxR, ratio.real(), ratio.imag());
        }
    }
    ratioSum /= countNoOfRatios;
    fprintf(testData, "%f %f\n", ratioSum.real(),
ratioSum.imag());
}

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main
ratioSum.imag());
    maskD[j*2] = ratioSum.real();
    maskD[j*2+1] = ratioSum.imag();

    for (int x=0 ; x<noOfTailWindows ; x++)
wavFile.getSamples(left, right, WINDOWSIZE);
    wavFile.getSamples(left, right, noOfTailWindowsRest);
}

fclose(testData);
clock_t stopTime = clock();
cout << "Total processing time: " << (stopTime -
startTime)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << endl;

// -----
// CREATE CONVERSION MASK
// -----
// the first 3 frequencies are unsafe
for (int x=0; x<3 ; x++) {maskD[2*x]=1; maskD[2*x+1]=0;}
for (int x=222 ; x<MASKSIZE2 ; x++) maskD[2*x]=1;
ofstream outPut2("conversionMaskOrg.txt");
copy(maskD, maskD+MASKSIZE, ostream_iterator<float>(outPut2, "\n"));
outPut2.close();

nspSCcsFft(maskD, 10, NSP_Inv);

ofstream outPut("conversionMask.txt");
for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE ; i++) { maskMic[(i+MASKSIZE2-1) %
MASKSIZE] = maskD[i]; }
maskMic[MASKSIZE-1] = 0;
copy(maskMic, maskMic+MASKSIZE-1, ostream_iterator<float>(outPut,
"\n"));

// determine the cut-off coefficients
/*    float* posIn = find_if (maskMic, maskMic+MASKSIZE,
bind2nd(greater<float>(),0.01f));
    int usedMaskSize1 = posIn - maskMic;
    int usedMaskSize3 = MASKSIZE-1 - usedMaskSize1;

    for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE-usedMaskSize1 ; i++) { maskMic[i] =
maskMic[i+usedMaskSize1]; }
    int usedMaskSize = usedMaskSize3 - usedMaskSize1 + 1;
    copy(maskMic, maskMic+usedMaskSize, ostream_iterator<float>(outPut,
"\n"));
*/
    outPut.flush();

```

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        main
    return 0;
}

// -----
// - correlate the response of the 2 mics to the sinusoid of a certain
frequency
// -----
bool
correlateChannels()
{
    ReadwaveFile wavFile("d:/TestSignalForMicrophone.wav");
    int s = wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel();
    const int noOfSamples = 5 * 44100-183; // the length of one sinusoid
    float* left = new float[noOfSamples];
    float* right = new float[noOfSamples];

    clock_t startTime = clock();
    // read chunk at the beginning of wave file: 393*1024 samples =
9*44100+5532
    wavFile.getSamples(left, right, 3 * 44100);
    wavFile.getSamples(left, right, 3 * 44100);
    wavFile.getSamples(left, right, 3 * 44100);
    wavFile.getSamples(left, right, 5532);

    wavFile.getSamples(left, right, noOfSamples);
    for (int i=0, j=1 ; j<222 && i<wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel() ;
i+=noOfSamples, j++) {
        cout << j << ":" ;
        // REMEMBER: cut of first half second and last half second
        // find best correlation
        wavFile.getSamples(left, right, noOfSamples);
        char name[1000]; sprintf(name,"d:/%03d.wav", j);
        WriteWaveFile wavFreq(name, SAMPLEPERSECOND, true);
        wavFreq.addSamples(left, right, noOfSamples);
        //avFreq.addSamples(left+44100/2, right+44100/2, 2*44100);

        for (int n=0 ; n<noOfSamples ; n++) left[n] = -left[n];
        const float stepFrequency = float(44100) / float(1024);
        int noOfSamplesPerWave = int(44100 / (j * stepFrequency +
stepFrequency/2.0f));
        cout << noOfSamplesPerWave << "\t";
        float *result = new float[201]; // [noOfSamplesPerWave+1];
        //nspsCrossCorr(left+44100/2, 3*44100, right+44100/2,
3*44100, result, 0, noOfSamplesPerWave);
        nspsCrossCorr(left+44100/2, 2*44100, right+44100/2, 2*44100,
result, 0, 200);
        //float* minPos = min_element(result,
result+noOfSamplesPerWave+1);

        // return local maxs
        for (int n=1 ; n<200-1 ; n++) {
            if ((result[n-1] <= result[n]) && (result[n+1] <=

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                                main
result[n]))
                                cout << n << "\t";
}
delete result;
cout << endl;
}
clock_t stopTime = clock();
cout << "Total processing time: " << (stopTime -
startTime)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << endl;

return 0;
}

// -----
// - diente dazu, Probleme mit der FFT auszuraeumen
// -----
void
generateFFTTestPatterns(int argc, char** argv)
{
    const int MASKSIZE = 1024;
    const int MASKSIZE2 = MASKSIZE / 2;
    float maskD[MASKSIZE+2]; nspsbSet(0.0f, maskD, MASKSIZE+2);

    ofstream outPutOrg("conversionMaskOrg.txt");
    nspsbSet(0.0f, maskD, MASKSIZE+2);
    for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE2 ; i++) {
        float iFloat = float(i) / float (MASKSIZE2);
        maskD[i] = exp(-iFloat*iFloat / (2 * 0.0001));
        maskD[MASKSIZE-1-i] = exp(-iFloat*iFloat / (2 * 0.0001));
    }
    for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE ; i++) {
        //outPutOrg << maskD[i] << endl;
    }

    nspRealFft(maskD, 10, NSP_Forw);
    //float mag[MASKSIZE2+2]; nspsbSet(0.0f, mag, MASKSIZE2+2);
    //nspcbMag((const SCplx*)maskD, mag, 512);
    for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE ; i++) {
        outPutOrg << maskD[i] << endl;
        //outPutOrg << mag[i] << endl;
    }
}

// -----
// - diente dazu, Probleme mit der FFT auszuraeumen
// -----

```

```

main
void
generateFFTTestPatterns2(int argc, char** argv)
{
    const int MASKSIZE = 1024;
    const int MASKSIZE2 = MASKSIZE / 2;
    float maskD[MASKSIZE+2]; nspsbSet(0.0f, maskD, MASKSIZE+2);
    for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE2 ; i++) maskD[2*i] = 1.0f;

    ofstream outPutOrg("conversionMaskOrg.txt");
    nspsCcsFft(maskD, 10, NSP_Inv);
    for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE ; i++)
        outPutOrg << maskD[i] << endl;
}

// -----
// - Online Training
// -----
void
onlineTraining(string waveFileName)
{
    ReadWaveFile wavFile(waveFileName.c_str());
    int noOfSamplesPerChannel = wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel();

    WriteWaveFile wavFileLeftRight("c:/temp/leftright.wav",
SAMPLEPERSECOND, true);

    clock_t startTime = clock();

    const int NOOFSAMPLES = 1024;
    const int NOOFSAMPLES2= NOOFSAMPLES/2;
    const int POWEROFSAMPLES = 10;
    const float threshold = 100 * NOOFSAMPLES;
    float left [NOOFSAMPLES+2]; float leftMag [NOOFSAMPLES2+1];
    float right [NOOFSAMPLES+2]; float rightMag[NOOFSAMPLES2+1];
    float ratio [NOOFSAMPLES+2]; nspsbZero(ratio, NOOFSAMPLES+2);
    int count [NOOFSAMPLES2+1]; memset(count, 0, sizeof(int) *
(NOOFSAMPLES2+1));

    // each pass process (one+delta) seconds of samples
    for (int s=0 ; s<noOfSamplesPerChannel/NOOFSAMPLES ; s++) {
        wavFile.getSamples(left, right, NOOFSAMPLES);

        nspsRealFft(left, POWEROFSAMPLES, NSP_Forw);
        nspsRealFft(right, POWEROFSAMPLES, NSP_Forw);
        nspcbMag((const SCplx *)left , leftMag, NOOFSAMPLES/2+1);
        nspcbMag((const SCplx *)right, rightMag, NOOFSAMPLES/2+1);

        float leftMean = nspsMean(leftMag, NOOFSAMPLES2+1);

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        main
        float rightMean = nspsMean(rightMag, NOOFSAMPLES2+1);
        for (int i=0 ; i<NOOFSAMPLES2+1 ; i++) {
            if ((leftMag[i] > threshold) && (rightMag[i] >
threshold)) {
                // cout << i << " " ;
                count[i]++;
                complex<float> leftC (left [2*i], left
[2*i+1]);
                complex<float> rightC(right[2*i],
[2*i+1]);
                complex<float> ratioC = leftC / rightC;
                ratio[2*i] += ratioC.real();
                ratio[2*i+1] += ratioC.imag();
            }
        }
        cout << (s*NOOFSAMPLES)/SAMPLEPERSECOND << "\t" << leftMean
<< "\t" << rightMean << endl;
    }

    // Calculate deconvolution mask
    for (int i=0 ; i<NOOFSAMPLES2+1 ; i++) {
        if (count[i]) {
            ratio[2*i] /= count[i];
            ratio[2*i+1] /= count[i];
        } else {
            ratio[i] = 0.5;
            ratio[2*i+1] = 0;
        }
    }

    nspsCcsFft(ratio, POWEROFSAMPLES, NSP_Inv);

    ofstream outPut("conversionMask.txt");
    float maskMic [NOOFSAMPLES];
    for (int i=0 ; i<NOOFSAMPLES ; i++) { maskMic[(i+NOOFSAMPLES2-1) %
NOOFSAMPLES] = ratio[i]; }
    copy(maskMic, maskMic+NOOFSAMPLES, ostream_iterator<float>(outPut,
"\n"));
    outPut.flush();

    clock_t stopTime = clock();
    cout << "Total processing time: " << (stopTime -
startTime)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << endl;
}

```

```

// -----
// - MAIN
// -----

```

```

main
-----
int
main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    cancelNoise("h:/OpenHouse.wav");
    //generateStatistics(argc, argv);
    return 0;
    //string wavInputFileName = "d:/shortwave.wav";
    string wavInputFileName = "d:/cap2.wav";
    onlineTraining(wavInputFileName);

    //

    // CREATE CONVERSION MASK
    //

    const int MASKSIZE = 1024;
    const int MASKSIZE2 = MASKSIZE / 2;

    float maskD[MASKSIZE+2]; nspsbSet(0.0f, maskD, MASKSIZE+2);
    float maskMic[MASKSIZE+2]; nspsbSet(0.0f, maskMic, MASKSIZE+2);
    /*
    ifstream inPut("conversionMaskOrg.txt");
    assert(inPut != 0);
    for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE ; i++) {
        if (!inPut.eof())
            inPut >> maskD[i];
    }

    nspsCcsFft(maskD, 10, NSP_Inv);
    ofstream outPut("conversionMask.txt");
    for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE ; i++) { maskMic[(i+MASKSIZE2-1) %
MASKSIZE] = maskD[i]; }
    maskMic[MASKSIZE-1] = 0;
    */

    ifstream inPut("conversionMask.txt");
    copy(istream_iterator<float>(inPut), istream_iterator<float>(),
maskMic);

    // determine the cut-off coefficients
    /*
    float* posIn = find_if (maskMic, maskMic+MASKSIZE,
bind2nd(greater<float>(),0.01f));
    int usedMaskSize1 = posIn - maskMic;
    int usedMaskSize3 = MASKSIZE-1 - usedMaskSize1;

    for (int i=0 ; i<MASKSIZE-usedMaskSize1 ; i++) { maskMic[i] =
maskMic[i+usedMaskSize1]; }
    int usedMaskSize = usedMaskSize3 - usedMaskSize1 + 1;
    copy(maskMic, maskMic+usedMaskSize, ostream_iterator<float>(outPut,
"\n"));
    outPut.flush();*/
    for (int i=0 ; i<1024/*usedMaskSize*/ ; i++) {
        cout << maskMic[i] << endl;
    }
}

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```

        main

        int usedMaskSize = 1024;
        ConvolveAudioBuffer::mask=maskMic;
        ConvolveAudioBuffer::maskSize=usedMaskSize;

        ReadWaveFile wavFile(wavInputFileName.c_str());
        //ReadWaveFile wavFile("d:/TestSignalForMicrophone.wav");
        int s = wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel();
        int noOfSamplesPerChannel = wavFile.getNoOfSamplesPerChannel();
        writeWaveFile wavFileLeftRight("c:/temp/leftright.wav",
SAMPLEPERSECOND, true);

        clock_t startTime = clock();

        float left [SAMPLEPERSECOND + MASKSIZE];
        float right [SAMPLEPERSECOND + MASKSIZE];
        float result[SAMPLEPERSECOND + 2 * MASKSIZE];

        // prefill buffers
        wavFile.getSamples(left, right, MASKSIZE);

        // each pass process (one+delta) seconds of samples
        for (int s=0 ; s<10 ; s++) {
            wavFile.getSamples(left + MASKSIZE, right + MASKSIZE,
SAMPLEPERSECOND);
            nspsConv(right, SAMPLEPERSECOND+MASKSIZE, maskMic, MASKSIZE,
result);
            //nspsbMpy1(1.2f, right+MASKSIZE/2, SAMPLEPERSECOND+1);
            //nspsbSub2(left+MASKSIZE/2, result+MASKSIZE-1,
SAMPLEPERSECOND+1);
            wavFileLeftRight.addSamples(left+MASKSIZE/2,
result+MASKSIZE-1, SAMPLEPERSECOND+1);
            //nspsbMpy1(1.0f/1.2f, right+MASKSIZE/2,
SAMPLEPERSECOND+1);

            memcpy(right, right+SAMPLEPERSECOND, sizeof(float) *
MASKSIZE);
            memcpy(left, left +SAMPLEPERSECOND, sizeof(float) *
MASKSIZE);
            cout << s << endl;
        }

        clock_t stopTime = clock();
        cout << "Total processing time: " << (stopTime -
startTime)/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << endl;

        return 0;
}

```